

# cold climates

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#coldClimate

## coldest countries on average

| Rank | Country/Region             | Average Yearly Temperature (°C) | Notes                                 |
|------|----------------------------|---------------------------------|---------------------------------------|
| -    | <a href="#">Greenland</a>  | -18.6                           | Self-governing territory of Denmark   |
| 1    | <a href="#">Canada</a>     | -4.0 to -5.35                   | Extreme cold, record lows below -60°C |
| 2    | <a href="#">Russia</a>     | -3.1 to -5.1                    | Siberia has some of the coldest spots |
| 3    | <a href="#">Mongolia</a>   | 1.4 to -0.7                     | Harsh winters, summer can be warm     |
| 4    | <a href="#">Iceland</a>    | 1.8 to 2.2                      | Subarctic climate                     |
| 5    | <a href="#">Norway</a>     | 1.5 to 2.3                      | Very cold winters                     |
| 6    | <a href="#">Finland</a>    | 2.3 to 2.9                      | Long, cold winters                    |
| 7    | <a href="#">Sweden</a>     | 3.2 to 3.8                      | Cold winters                          |
| 8    | <a href="#">Kyrgyzstan</a> | 2.2 to 4.3                      | Mountainous, very cold valleys        |
| 9    | <a href="#">Tajikistan</a> | 3.8 to 5.7                      | High altitude cold climate            |

## largest cities

| City                            | Metro Population | Typical Winter Lows | Notes                                                                           |
|---------------------------------|------------------|---------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| Ulaanbaatar, Mongolia           | ~1.4 million     | Below -20°F common  | Coldest major city globally; winter lows often near -40°F <sup>23</sup> .       |
| Astana (Nur-Sultan), Kazakhstan | ~1.2 million     | Below -20°F common  | Regularly sees -20°F or colder in winter <sup>2</sup> .                         |
| Novosibirsk, Russia             | ~1.6 million     | Below -20°F common  | Siberian climate; winter lows often reach -20°F or lower <sup>3</sup> .         |
| Edmonton, Canada                | ~1 million       | -20°F possible      | Large Canadian city; regularly sees -20°F or lower in winter <sup>3</sup> .     |
| Minneapolis–St. Paul, USA       | ~3.6 million     | -20°F possible      | Coldest large U.S. city; -20°F occurs during severe cold snaps <sup>123</sup> . |
| Anchorage, Alaska, USA          | ~290,000         | -20°F possible      | Occasionally reaches -20°F during extreme cold <sup>5</sup> .                   |

## Merged Segment (.review/organized/C/Cold Climates.md)

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|    |                            |            |                                |
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| 9  | <a href="#">Tajikistan</a> | 3.8 to 5.7 | High altitude cold climate     |
| 10 | <a href="#">Estonia</a>    | 6.9        | Cold northern European country |

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## Largest Cold Cities

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